

NCRA FACILITY ASSESSMENT EVALUATION

PRELIMINARY REVIEW AND VISUAL SITE INSPECTION

Region VI, Technical Compliance Section

FACILITY'S NAME(S): Union Oil Company of California

EPA ID NUMBER: TXU010794097

ADDRESS: F.M. Highway 366 Nederland, TX.

LOCATION: Site is located on the 100-year floodplain of the Neches River approximately 1/2 mile north of Port Neches and 1 1/2 miles northeast of Nederland, Jefferson County, Texas.

SITE DESCRIPTION: Oil Refinery

PREPARED BY: Kristen Woody, TBC DATE PREPARED: 2/11/87

REVIEWED BY: Walter Helmick DATE REVIEWED:

ANTICIPATED DRAFT PERMIT DATE: Fourth quarter 1987

ANY ONGOING STATE/FED 264, 265, or 270 CORRECTIVE ACTION OR CERCLA ACTION:

1. March 17, 1986 - CME conducted by the State found a Class I groundwater violation and a Class II "other" violation. The Class I violation was for a downgradient point of compliance not being sufficiently monitored.
2. The company entered into an enforcement agreement in 1984 due to a violation for lack of adequate freeboard. The company submitted a corrective action plan on July 16, 1984 describing the projects that would improve stormwater handling capabilities which follows:
  - 1) Construct a 12-acre stormwater impoundment,
  - 2) Increase the levee height of the stormwater basin, and
  - 3) divert stormwater from the area into the Neches River via Outfall 003.

Project 3 was completed, Project 1 was abandoned, and Project 2 was not accomplished.

DATE OF INSPECTION: 9/10/86

DOES FACILITY HAVE A CERCLA FILE? YES  NO  HAZSIT: TXU097E  
EPA: TXU010794097

Has a CERCLA PA/SI performed at this facility: Yes, PA 1/4/84; SI 5/30/84  
Final strategy: No further action (11/6/84)

DOES FACILITY HAVE UIC WELLS? YES  NO



TYPE OF DRINKING WATER SUPPLY IN VICINITY OF REFINERY:

In the vicinity of the refinery, all drinking water is drawn from the lower Chicot aquifer at depths of 500-600 feet.

TARGET POPULATION WITHIN A 3-MILE RADIUS:

The cities of Nederland and Port Neches.

RECOMMENDATIONS:  S.V.  H.F.I.  I.M.  No Further Action under RFA

(Indicate only one unless I.M. is marked)

300A(u)  300J

Possible Enforcement Action:  300B(a)  300B(h)

Form Rev. 2/20/87

I. Preliminary Review of Prior or Continuing Releases of Solid Waste Management Units (SWMUs)

A. Evaluation of Information

1. The main purpose is to determine whether there has been or may have been a release(s) of hazardous waste or hazardous constituents from any SWMUs which will require corrective action measures under Section 3004(u) of the RCRA Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments (HSWA) of 1984. The SWMUs of concern are:
  - a) SWMUs not regulated under RCRA; and
  - b) SWMUs regulated under RCRA regardless of whether they are subject to ground water monitoring requirements.
2. The purpose of this review is to:
  - a) Identify all SWMUs;
  - b) identify if there have been prior or continuing releases of hazardous wastes or hazardous constituents from such units to any media (air, surface water, ground water, soil & subsurface gas);
  - c) determine if such releases caused environmental contamination that would require corrective action; and
  - d) determine what additional information or investigation is needed to clarify whether there has been a release or if a potential for a release exists.

II. Visual Site Inspection

A. Purpose

- \* Verify PR information
- \* Identify additional releases
- \* Assess Condition of Solid Waste Management Units (SWMUs)
- \* Determine Sampling Locations for a Sampling Visit when applicable

B. LIST OF SWMUs INVESTIGATED DURING THE PR/VI: 15

<u>LIST OF SWMUs</u>	<u>REGULATED BY RCRA*</u>	<u>STATUS**</u>	<u>SUBJECT TO CURE***</u>	<u>SUBPART F</u>
+ 1) 01 Surface Impoundment	?	A	Y	
+ 2) 02 Landfill (Class II, III)	Y	Y	Y	
+ 3) 03 Surface Impoundment	?	?	Y	
+ 4) 04 Container Storage Area	Y	A	Y	
+ 5) 05 Container Storage	Y	Y	Y	

\*Circumferential monitoring wells exist that could detect contamination.

<u>LIST OF SWMU</u>	<u>REGULATED BY RCRA*</u>	<u>STATUS**</u>	<u>SUBJECT TO GWR***</u>	<u>SUBPART F</u>
6) 06 Tank (26)	Y	A	H	
7) 07 Tank (27)	Y	A	H	
8) 08 Tank (91)	I	A	H	
9) Tank-API Separator 1 (1)	Y	A	H	
10) Tank-API Separator 2	Y	A	H	
11) Weathering Pit/Landfill (2)	Y	I	Y	
12) Equalization Basin	N	A	H	
13) Aeration Basin	N	A	H	
14) Final Clarifier	N	A	H	
15) Aerobic Digester	N	A	H	

(1) The TANK-API Separator 1 & 2 were considered as a single unit in the RFA from TWC.

(2) This SWMU was inactivated in 1965 but details of the closure are not clear. Leaded Tank bottoms were deposited in weathering pits while polycatalyst (phosphoric acid with clay) was deposited in a nearby landfill. Both sites were covered by the O1 Surface Impoundment in the late 1960's.

C. NUMBER OF SWMU IDENTIFIED DURING THE VSI (NOT IDENTIFIED IN THE PR): 0

D. NUMBER OF SWMU, AT WHICH RELEASES HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED: 3

<u>LIST OF SWMU</u>	<u>REGULATED BY RCRA*</u>	<u>RELEASE TO</u>	<u>NOTED DOCUMENTATION OF RELEASE</u>
1) O1-Surface Impoundment	Y	Soil	Inspection reports and the TWC District 6 Office report seepage from surface impoundment site.
2) Weathering Pits/Landfill	Y	Soil	CECIA investigation.
3) O2-Surface Impoundment	N	Surface Water and Soil	Documented overflow during heavy rainfall event.

E. NUMBER OF SWMU, (REGULATED) AT WHICH RELEASES TO GROUNDWATER HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED: 0

F. NUMBER OF SWMU AT WHICH A RELEASE IS HIGHLY POSSIBLE: 2

LIST OF SWMU

- 1) Tank-API Separator 2
- 2) Equalization Basin

\* Y - Yes

  N - No

  ? - Unknown

\*\* Active or Inactive (A or I)

\*\*\* Unregulated Water Monitoring

6. NUMBER OF SWU WHERE A DETERMINATION OF RELEASE CAN NOT BE MADE DUE TO LACK OF INFORMATION: 4

<u>LIST OF SWU</u>	<u>RATIONALE</u>
1) U2 Landfill (Class II, III)	Records of landfilled wastes are not sufficiently detailed to indicate the presence of Appendix VIII constituents. CERCLA report indicates that the lining is insufficient.
2) Aeration Basin	Unlined above-ground surface impoundment of which, no construction or design details are available. It is part of the wastewater treatment facility which treats water known to contain Appendix VIII constituents. Releases to groundwater are possible. Aeration Basin sludge and wastewater should be analyzed for the concentrations of hazardous constituents.
3) Aerobic digester	Below-ground concrete tank first built in 1953. There are no documented inspection reports looking at the internal integrity of the vessel. This unit is downstream from the final clarifier. If hazardous constituents are found in its sludge and wastewater, then release of hazardous constituents to the groundwater is possible.
4) Final Clarifier	Steel tank with small portion below ground where leakage can not be detected. Releases to groundwater are possible. This unit is part of the wastewater treatment facility which is known to contain Appendix VIII constituents. The sludge and wastewater should be analyzed for concentrations of hazardous constituents.

1. NUMBER OF SHMU WITH NO INDICATED RELEASES: 6  
(Documentation is necessary for a SHMU to be included in this category.)

LIST OF SHMU

- 1) U4 Container Storage Area
- 2) U5 Container Storage
- 3) U6 Tank (26)
- 4) U7 Tank (27)
- 5) U8 Tank (93)
- 6) Tank-API Separator I

1. NUMBER SHMU TO BE INCLUDED IN THE KFI: 8  
(Except RCRA units subject to Subpart F)

LIST OF SHMU

- 1) Tank - API Separator I
- 2) Weathering Pits/Landfill
- 3) U2 Landfill (Class II, III)

RATIONALE

This separator is a below-grade concrete tank placed in service in 1957. There is no method for detection of leakage. The KFI is to determine extent of possible contamination.

This SHMU was inactivated in 1980 but details of the closure are not clear. Leaded tank bottoms were deposited in weathering pits while polycatalyst (phosphoric acid with clay) was deposited in a nearby landfill. Both sites were covered by the CI Surface Impoundment in the late 1980's. The KFI is to determine extent of soil contamination and define the proximity of acidic material to the leach.

This landfill is capped and supports a vegetative cover. It is known to contain Class II and III non-hazardous waste but records are not sufficiently detailed to indicate whether Appendix VIII constituents are present. The UMLLA Site Investigation reported that Union Gas cited in 1981 for dumping trash in an area with insufficient lining. After testing to determine if

LIST OF SWIC

RATIONALE

4) U3 Surface Impoundment

hazardous constituents are present, an RFI should be conducted to determine the extent of subsurface soil and groundwater contamination.

5) Equalization Basin

Surface impoundment receiving stormwater runoff, process wastewater and overflow from the sludge disposal impoundment. An RFI is recommended to upgrade existing monitoring system and determine if releases to groundwater have occurred.

This below-grade surface impoundment was built in 1977 as part of the wastewater treatment facility. No construction or design details are available. There is probably no constructed liner. The sludge is not a hazardous waste but contains several hazardous constituents which could be a threat to groundwater. An RFI is recommended to determine if Appendix VIII constituents have entered the groundwater.

6) Aeration Basin

This unit is part of the wastewater treatment facility which is known to contain Appendix VIII constituents. Sludge and wastewater should be analyzed for concentrations of hazardous constituents. If they are found then releases to groundwater are possible.

7) Final Clarifier

This steel tank has a small portion below ground. There is no evidence of leakage from the tank; however, leakage from the bottom of the tank cannot be easily detected. Since this unit is part of the wastewater treatment facility, sludge and wastewater should be analyzed for concentrations of hazardous constituents. Releases to groundwater from this unit are possible.

LIST OF SWURATIONALE

c) Aerobic Digester

below-ground concrete tank first built in 1953. There are no documented inspection reports looking at the integrity of the vessel. This unit is part of the wastewater treatment facility known to contain Appendix VIII constituents. Sludge and wastewater should be analyzed for concentrations of hazardous constituents. If they are found then releases to groundwater are possible.

v. SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION ON RCRA REGULATED UNITS: 1  
(Describe any problems identified or suspected from regulated units)

LIST OF SWUCONCERNS

d) Surface Impoundment

The adequacy of the groundwater monitoring system is in question, since they have been cited for a Class I groundwater violation. The violation was for having downgradient wells screened in three sections of the aquifer. If contamination is found as a result of a groundwater study, a compliance monitoring program for this unit will be incorporated into the permit.

K. ARE FACILITY MAPS/PHOTOS INCLUDED WITH ORIGINAL VSI REPORT? YES  NO

Maps only

II. RECOMMENDATIONS: (EPA, STATE and/or CONTRACTOR)

EPA agrees with TEC recommendations for a TFI for eight (8) SWU's. The eight SWUs are as follows:

1. RC Landfill (Class III and III)
2. RC Surface Impoundment
3. Weathering Pits/Landfill
4. Tank - API Separator 2
- The Waste Water Treatment Facility including the
- b. Aerobic Digester
- b. Final Clarifier
7. Aeration Basin
- c. Equalization Basin

CONCUR: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_